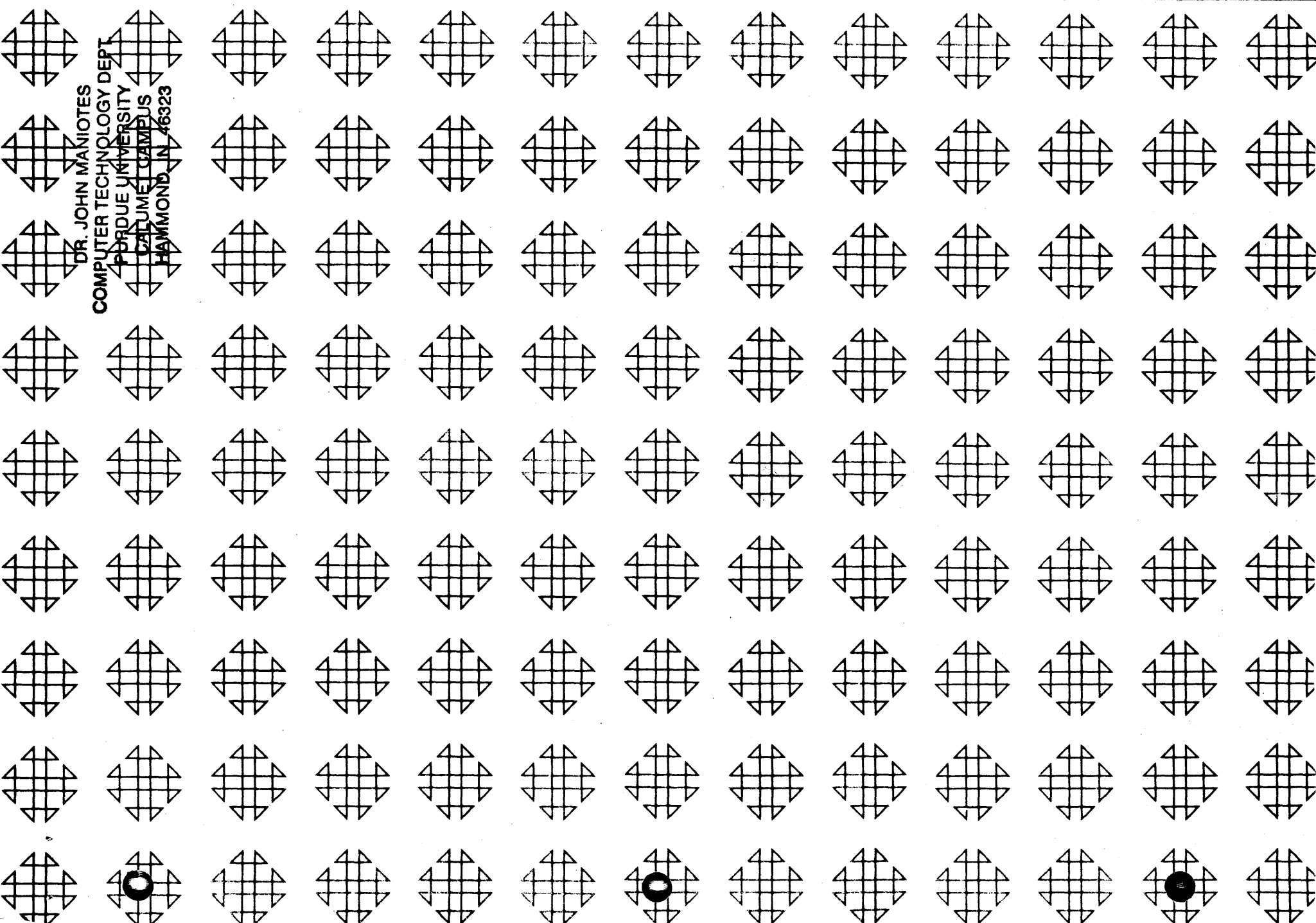


1620 GENERAL PROGRAM LIBRARY

Inversion of Matrices with Variable Length
Mantissa by Jordan's Method on 1620

5.0.027

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INVERSION OF MATRICES WITH VARIABLE LENGTH
MANTISSA BY JORDAN'S METHOD ON 1620

Modifications or revisions to this program, as they occur, will be announced in the appropriate Catalog of Programs for IBM Data Processing Systems. When such an announcement occurs, users should order a complete new program from the Program Information Department.

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BRIEF DESCRIPTION

INVERSION OF MATRICES WITH VARIABLE LENGTH
MANTISSA BY JORDAN'S METHOD ON 1620

- a) Author : R. -N. Ménégaux
94, rue Réaumur
Paris (2e) France
- b) Subroutine enabling to invert a matrix already in core with up to 45 digits of mantissa. Room must be spared for both matrices.
- c) Needs ^{at least} the basic 1620 with automatic divide and indirect addressing. It asks for 3147 positions in itself.
- d) Solved by Jordan's method.
- e) Operating time depends of the mantissa length.
- f) Written in SPS II Version II with variable length mantissa.
- g) Uses floating point subroutines.
- h) Numbers in floating point only.
The origin matrix is destroyed after inversion.
- i) Trials with 10 x 10 (3 mn : execution time) and 6 x 6 matrices.
- j) Language : English
- k) None
- l) This program and its documentation were written by an IBM employee. It was developed for a specific purpose and submitted for general distribution to interested parties in the hope that it might prove helpful to other members of the data processing community. The program and its documentation are essentially in the author's original form. IBM serves as the distribution agency in supplying this program. Questions concerning the use of the program should be directed to the author's attention.

.. / ...

WRITE UP

INVERSION OF MATRICES WITH VARIABLE LENGTH
MANTISSA BY JORDAN'S METHOD ON 1620 (CARD)

DECK KEY

1) Symbolic deck

We have used the numerotation of Symbolic programming sheets, i. e. 25 lines for one sheet. The sheet number is punched in columns 1-2, the line number in columns 3-4-5.

We have here :

Cards from 01 010 to 01 140 main program with the calling sequence

Cards from 01 150 to 10 200 Subroutine "INVER" in itself

2) Assembled deck

The whole assembled deck is made of cards numbered sequentially from 00 000 to 00 168, punched in columns 76-80.

3) Sample deck

It is here only ^{one} card with in it the following matrix :

100000000000000001200000000000000130000000000000014000000000000001

I - GENERALITIES

- a) Author : R. N. MENEGAUX
94, rue Réaumur
Paris (2e) France
- b) Subroutine enabling to calculate the inverse matrix of an origin matrix previously in core in a variable length mantissa form (up to 45). A simple calling sequence is to be included in the main program. A second array must be given to store the inverse matrix. The origin matrix is destroyed in the operation.
- c) Requires automatic divide and indirect addressing and asks for 3147 positions in itself (without the SPS II, Version II, subroutines).
- d) Inversion is made by the Jordan's method. At first, it places an unity matrix in the second array.

Then, the loop is the following :

- 1. Find the greatest element (pivot) of the considered column.
- 2. Change the rows of both matrices to place the pivot on the main diagonal of the origin matrix.
- 3. Divide the whole row by the pivot.

4. Let appear zeros on the considered column in multiplying and subtracting rows from the pivot row.

5. Takes the next column and go to (1).

At the end, the origin matrix is filled up by a unity matrix, while the inverse matrix is at its own place.

- e) The execution time is proportional to the square of the mantissa length.
- f) Written in SPS II Version II with variable length mantissa.
- g) Uses floating point subroutines.
- h) Dimensions of possible matrices :
Let L be the length of the mantissa,
and N be the no. of rows or columns of the origin matrix.
As the no. of positions of core required is :

Subroutine itself	3147
Tables	400
Floating point subroutines	<u>2330</u>
	5877

Then the formula is :

$$2N^2 = \frac{1}{L+2} \text{ (memory - main prog. - 5877)}$$

Where "memory" = 20k, 40k, 60k

and "main prog." is the place taken by the main program including the calling sequence.

- Note that the elements of the matrix are in floating point form only.

- The program uses 58 symbols.

- i) Trials with two matrices of 10 x 10 and of 6 x 6, with a length of 16 positions mantissa (it took 3 mn for the 10 x 10 matrix, 100% filled up).

../...

II. MANUAL OPERATING

Does not occur.

III. CALLING SEQUENCE

The calling sequence to be included in the main program, is the following :

```
TFM NREEL, xxx, 10      , NO.OF ROWS OR COLUMNS
TFM AELM, xxxxx        ,, ADDRESS OF ORIGIN MATRIX
TFM AELN, xxxxx        ,, ADDRESS OF INVERSE MATRIX
TFM LGM, xx, 10        , LENGTH OF MANTISSA
TFM FINSP + 6, * + 48
TFM FERR + 6, * + 24
B INVER
Error Return
Normal Return
```

So, you must fill the following constants :

- "LGM" by the length of the mantissa (up to 45).
- "NREEL" by the number of rows or columns of the origin matrix.
- "AELM" by the address (to the extreme right) of the first element of the origin matrix.
- "AELN" like "AELM" for the inverse matrix you wish.

Note that those references and what they contain are not modified by the execution of the subroutine : they remain available at the end of the program.

Control will be given back to the second instruction following the last instruction of the calling sequence (here "B INVER") if the inversion has been done normally.

If not, the following message will be printed :

"THE MATRIX IS SINGULAR"

then control will automatically be given back to the first instruction

../...

following the "B INVER", where a branch to an error procedure may be put.

No essential zeros have been considered in this subroutine.

The origin matrix is supposed to be previously stored in sequence row by row from the left to the right. The inverse matrix will be given in the same form.

So the sequence must be :

```
Element (I, J) with  I = 1      J = 1
                    then I = 1    J = 2
                    .....
                    I = 1      J = NREEL
                    I = 2      J = 1
                    etc...
```

The program is provided in SPS II, Version II, form to enable users to compile it with their own program (and their own length of mantissa).

T R I A L ON A SAMPLE PROBLEM

Let us find the inverse matrix of the origin matrix following :

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$

Let suppose the calling sequence be :

```
DEBUT  NOP
        RNCD      10000
        TFM       NREEL, 2, 10
        TFM       AELM, 10017
        TFM       AELN, 11017
        TFM       LGM, 16, 10
        TFM       FINSP + 6,*+ 48
        TFM       FERR + 6,*+ 24
        B         INVER
        H
        TD        11 072,400      ( error return)
        WNTY      11 000
        H
        B         DEBUT          ( end of program)
```

WE add there the subroutine "INVER" itself in its symbolic form.

The whole program is compiled in SPS II, Version II, with automatic division and variable length of mantissa (here, equal to 16) subroutine (Deck numbered 5).

The data matrix is called when the assembled program is loaded. It has been punched on a card under the following form :

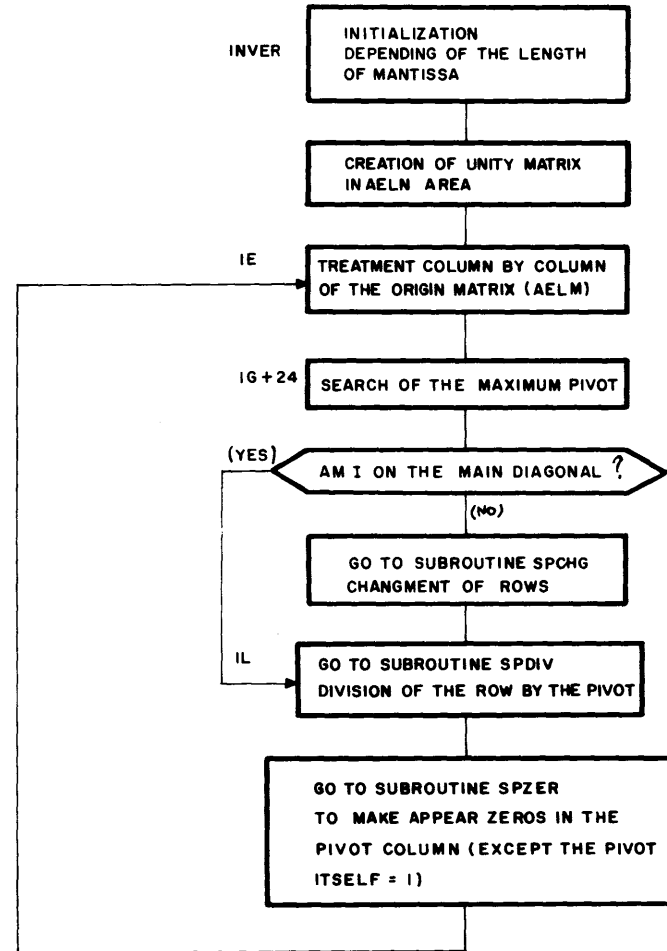
1000000000000000012000000000000000013000000000000000140000000000000001

This matrix is loaded, under their form, from address 10000.

Dumping from address 10000, after execution of the subroutine, we have the unity matrix, and from address 11000, we have the final result, written on annex.

FLOW CHART

INVERSION OF MATRICES



LISTING OF SYMBOLIC SAMPLE PROGRAM

Annex II

10

11

01010DEBUT NOP

01020 RNC010000

01030 TFM NREEL,2,10 ,NO. OF ROWS OR COLUMNS

01040 TFM AELM,10017 ,,ADDRESS OF ORIGIN MATRIX

01050 TFM AELN,11017 ,,ADDRESS OF INVERSE MATRIX

01060 TFM LGM,16,10 , LENGTH OF MANTISSA

01070 TFM FINSP+6,++48

01080 TFM FERR+6,++24

01090 B INVER

01100 H

01110 TD 11072,400

01120 WNTY11000

01130 H

01140 B DEBUT

01150INVER TFM I,0

01160 TF LGT,LGM

01170 CF LGT-1

01180 AM LGT,2,10

01190 M NREEL,LGT

01200 SF 95

01210 TF N,99

01220 M N,NREEL

01230 SF 95

01240 TF NN,99

01250 TF AUN,AUNR

02010 TF AZER,AZERR

02020 SF -AUN

02030 SF -AZER

02040 A AUN,LGM

INVER

INVER

INVER

INVER

INVER

INVER

INVER

INVER

INVER

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INVER

INVER

INVER

02050 AM AUN,1,10

02060 A AZER,LGM

02070 AM AZER,1,10

02080 TFM -AUN,1,10

02090 TFM -AZER,-99,10

02100 TF AMEM,AMEMR

02110 SF -AMEM

02120 A AMEM,LGM

02130 AM AMEM,1,10

02140 TFM -AMEM,0,10

02150 TF AMEB,AMEBR

02160 SF -AMEB

02170 A AMEB,LGM

02180 AM AMEB,1,10

02190 TFM -AMEB,0,10

02200 TF J,AMEB

02210 SM J,2,10

02220 TF AMEB,J

02230IA C I,AN

02240 BE IE

02250 TF AN,AELN

03010 A AN,I

03020 TFLS-AN,-AZER

03030 A I,LGT

03040 B IA

03050IB TFM I,0

03060IC C I,AN

03070 BNL ID

03080 TF AN,AELN

03090 A AN,I

03100 TFLS-AN,-AUN

INVER

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INVER

10160AMEB DC 5,00000
 10170AMEBB DC 5,00000
 10180NREEL DC 2,00
 10190MESSA CAC 23,THE MATRIX IS SINGULAR*
 10200 DENDDEBUT

INVER
 INVFR 360007200500360020100500440001200276260005900274250001100000260009000269 -0000
 INVER 26000950026431000000020026001140027425000000011490001200000 -0001
 INVER 4100000000003610000005001603657000-21603381J00171603391J1017+0-1-0402-0462 -0002
 INVER 1603373000J61601734-05221601638-05104900570000048000000000+0-1-0462-0522 -0003
 251107200400321100000100480000000004900402000001603411-0000+0-1-0522-0582 -0004
 2603576033733303575000001103376000-223036570337632009500000+0-1-0582-0642 -0005
 260340100092230340103657320009500000260340600099260353803533+0-1-0642-0702 -0006
 260348203477320353000000320348000002103538033731107538000-1+0-1-0702-0762 -0007
 2103482033731103482000-1160353000-1160348000RR260359403589+0-1-0762-0822 -0008
 320359M000002103594033731103594000-1160359M000-0260365003645+0-1-0822-0882 -0009
 320365-000002103650033731103650000-1160365-000-0260341603650+0-1-0882-0942 -0010
 1203416000-2260365503416240341103406460106801200260339603391+0-1-0942-1002 -0011
 2103396034111603795-103749037640000+ 0-1-1002-1038 -0012
 -3390-348K+ 1-1-1033-1043 -0013
 2103411033764900966000001603411-000024034110340646011941300+0-1-1044-1104 -0014
 2603396033912103396034111603795-115149037640000+ 0-1-1104-1152 -0015
 -3390-3530+ 1-1-1147-1157 -0016
 2103411034012103411033764901080000001603411-0000240341103401+0-1-1158-1218 -0017
 460172801200270341103657320009500000260341600099260342103411+0-1-1218-1278 -0018
 1603795-130149037640000+ 0-1-1278-1302 -0019
 -359M-348K+ 1-1-1297-1307 -0020
 240342103401460157201200260338603361210338603411210338603416+0-1-1308-1368 -0021
 1603795-139149037640000+ 0-1-1368-1392 -0022
 -365--3380+ 1-1-1387-1397 -0023
 330365N000001603795-143349037640000+ 0-1-1398-1434 -0024
 -0098-365-+ 1-1-1429-1439 -0025
 1603795-146349037640000+ 0-1-1440-1464 -0026
 -365--359M+ 1-1-1459-1469 -0027

44014940365N4901536000001603795-1517490376400000# 0-1-1470-1518 -0028
-359M-0098# 1-1-1513-1523 -0029
260342603421210341603401210342103376490130800000140359M000RR#0-1-1524-1584 -0030
470164401200340000000102390365900100340000000102490000000000#0-1-1584-1644 -0031
24034260341146016800120049017400000049022680000049027300000#0-1-1644-1704 -0032
21034110337649012060000049000000000023034260365732009500000#0-1-1704-1764 -0033
2603426000992303411036573200095000002603416000991603421-0000#0-1-1764-1824 -0034
240342103401460203401200260338603381210338603426210338603421#0-1-1824-1884 -0035
1603795-1907490376400000# 0-1-1884-1908 -0036
-359M-3380# 1-1-1903-1913 -0037
2603396033812103396034162103396034211603795-1973490376400000#0-1-1914-1974 -0038
-3360-3390# 1-1-1969-1979 -0039
1603795-2003490376400000# 0-1-1980-2004 -0040
-3390-359M# 1-1-1999-2009 -0041
2103421033764901824000001603421-0000240342103401460225601200#0-1-2010-2070 -0042
2603386033912103386034262103386034211603795-2129490376400000#0-1-2070-2130 -0043
-359M-3380# 1-1-2125-2135 -0044
2603396033912103396034162103396034211603795-2195490376400000#0-1-2136-2196 -0045
-3380-3390# 1-1-2191-2201 -0046
1603795-2225490376400000# 0-1-2202-2226 -0047
-3390-359M# 1-1-2221-2231 -0048
210342103376490204600000490168000000230341103657320009500000#0-1-2232-2292 -0049
2603426000992603386033812103386034262103386034111603795-2363#0-1-2292-2352 -0050
490376400000# 0-1-2352-2364 -0051
-359M-3380# 1-1-2359-2369 -0052
260342103411240342103401460254401200260338603381210338603426#0-1-2370-2430 -0053
2103386034211403380000RR470249001200210342103376490238200000#0-1-2430-2490 -0054
1603795-2513490376400000# 0-1-2490-2514 -0055
-3380-359M# 1-1-2509-2519 -0056
2103421033764902382000001603421-0000240342103401460271801200#0-1-2520-2580 -0057
2603396033912103396034262103396034211403390000RR47C266401200#0-1-2580-2640 -0058

2103421033764902556000001603795-2687490376400000# 0-1-2640-2688 -0059
-3390-359M# 1-1-2683-2693 -0060
210342103376490255600000490169200000230341103657320009500000#0-1-2694-2754 -0061
2603426000991603416-0000240341603426460333601200240341603406#0-1-2754-2814 -0062
4603360013002603386033812103386034112103386034161603795-2885#0-1-2814-2874 -0063
490376400000# 0-1-2874-2886 -0064
-359M-3380# 1-1-2881-2891 -0065
260342103411240342103401460311401200260338603381210338603421#0-1-2892-2952 -0066
2103386034261603795-2987490376400000# 0-1-2952-2988 -0067
-365--3380# 1-1-2983-2993 -0068
1603795-3017490372400000# 0-1-2994-3018 -0069
-365--359M# 1-1-3013-3023 -0070
2603396033812103396034212103396034161603795-3083490370400000#0-1-3024-3084 -0071
-3390-365-# 1-1-3079-3089 -0072
2103421033764902904000001603421-0000240342103401460333601200#0-1-3090-3150 -0073
2603386033912103386034212103386034261603795-3209490376400000#0-1-3150-3210 -0074
-365--3380# 1-1-3205-3215 -0075
1603795-3239490372400000# 0-1-3216-3240 -0076
-365--359M# 1-1-3235-3245 -0077
2603396033912103396034212103396034161603795-3305490370400000#0-1-3246-3306 -0078
-3390-365-# 1-1-3301-3311 -0079
210342103376490312600000210341603401490277800000490170400000#0-1-3312-3372 -0080
-0-00-0000-0000-0000-0000-0000-0000-0000-0000-0000-0000-0000-# 1-1-3372-3428 -0081
-3427# 1-1-3473-3478 -0082
-0000J# 1-1-3478-3484 -0083
-3483# 1-1-3529-3534 -0084
-0000-# 1-1-3534-3540 -0085
-3539# 1-1-3585-3590 -0086
-0000-# 1-1-3590-3596 -0087

LIST OF SYMBOLS OF ASSEMBLED SAMPLE PROGRAM

230443904584250537900099460432801200160543900-34430581600668+0-1-5672-5732 -0148
 1606011-00841204586000-14705792014001204441000-1+ 0-1-5732-5780 -0149
 1604586000RR43060320576732000690000021044410458649C60000000+0-1-5780-5840 -0150
 1605016-5892160576900J111606011-0083260009704856490495200000+0-1-5836-5896 -0151
 2800083044392900083045844606052014002505379000834305744C0067+0-1-5892-5952 -0152
 460432801200320006800000160543900-56220444104586260443900082+0-1-5952-6012 -0153
 440540404441490558800000+ 0-1-6012-6036 -0154
 1606011-0082490597600000+ 0-1-6032-6056 -0155
 1504222000071604390-4372490436000000+ 0-1-6052-6088 -0156
 00157
 037641604186-6084+ 0J1-3764-3776 R0158
 00159
 0377649038883+ 0J1-3776-3784 R0160
 260444104586260443904584490418800000+ 0-1-6084-6120 -0161
 00000 1600000005004900000+ -8-0096-0115 -0162
 360010000500360017200500360024400500360031600500360000000500 -0163
 000000000001020304000204060800030609021004080216100500151C2006021814200+ -0164
 70411282008061422300908172630000000005060708090012141618151811242720242+ -0165
 822363520353045403632484455324946536048465462754453627180123456789123456+ -0166
 789-23456789-J3456789-JK456789-JKL56789-JKLM6789-JKLMN789-JKLMN089-JKLMN+ -0167
 M800000000049-04020P9-JKLMNOPQ+ L10038800019M900000000C0M90003600000 -0168

00702	DE JIF	00570	INVER	00136	IA	0100	IB	01080	IC
01154	ID	01206	IE	01230	IF	0130	IG	01494	IH
01536	IM	01572	IJ	01632	FERR	01644	IK	01680	IL
01728	FINSP	01740	SPCHG	01824	SGA	02034	SGB	02046	SGC
02256	SGD	02268	SPDIV	02382	SVA	02544	SVB	02556	SVC
02718	SVD	02730	SPZER	02778	SRA	02904	SRB	03114	SRC
03126	SRD	03336	SRE	03360	SRF	03373	LGM	03376	LGT
03361	AELM	03386	AM	03391	AELN	03396	AN	03401	N
03406	NN	03411	I	03416	J	03421	JJ	03426	K
03427	ZER	03477	AZERR	03482	AZER	03483	UN	03533	AUNR
03538	AUN	03539	MEM	03569	AMEMR	03594	AMEM	03595	MEB
03645	AMEBR	03650	AMEB	03655	AMEBB	03657	NREEL	03659	MESSA

